

How Current Android Malware Seeks to Evade Automated Code Analysis

Siegfried Rasthofer, Irfan Asrar , Stephan Huber, Eric Bodden

Technische Universität Darmstadt, Darmstadt, Germany

Fraunhofer SIT, Darmstadt, Germany

Appthority, San Francisco, USA



Intent-Fuzzing (Behavior Analysis)

DroidFuzzer [MoMM'13],
IntentFuzzer [WODA'14],
Andrubis [BADGERS'14]

Symbolic/Concolic Execution

Acteve [FSE'12], Rozzle
[Oakland'12]

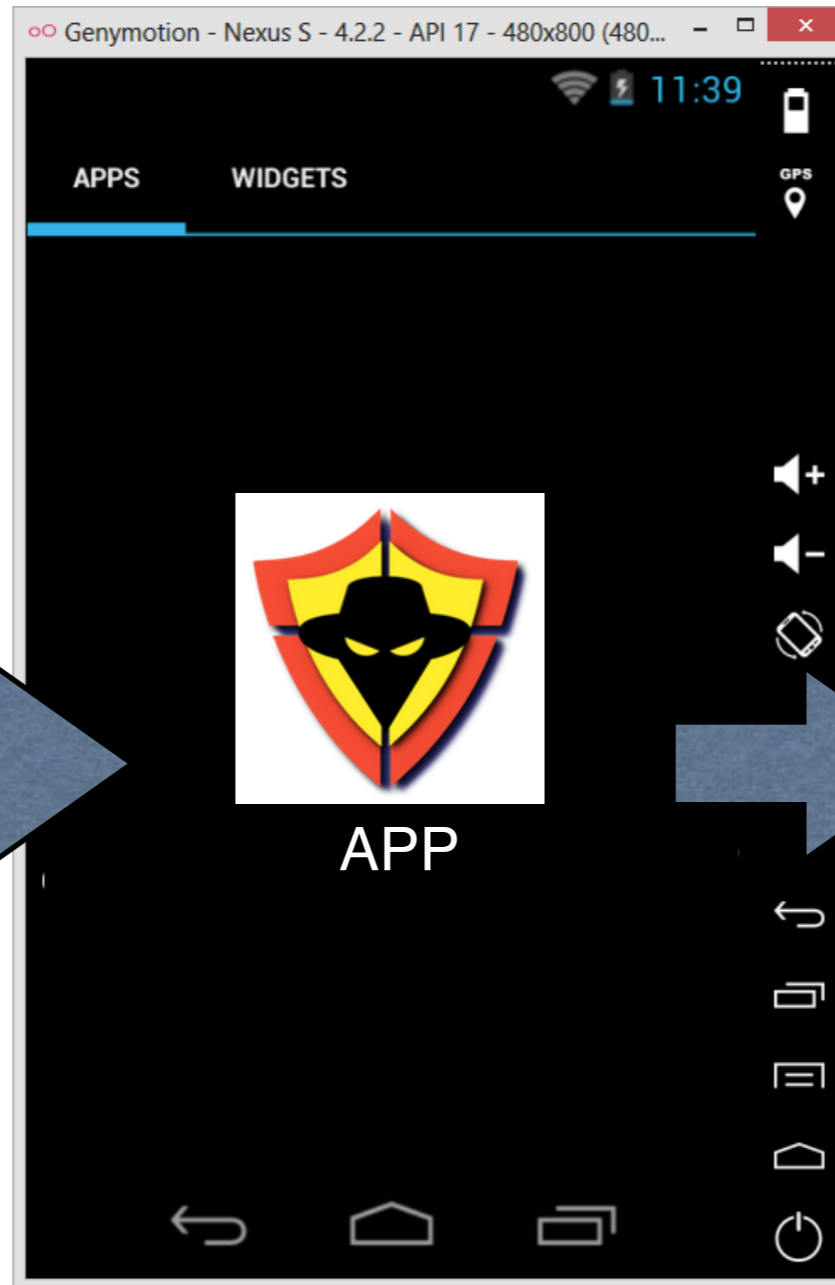
Dataflow Analysis

FlowDroid [PLDI'14],
TaintDroid [OSDI'10]

Machine Learning

CHABADA [ICSE'14],
Mudflow [ICSE'15]

...



Inspection of the Emulator

- Network Sniffing
- SMS interception
- ...

Security Report

Is this sufficient enough?

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Meet the Most Successful Malware on Google Play: Nearly 1M Users in 4 Months

Posted 07/08/2015 by Tianfang & filed under malware, potentially unwanted app, zero-day.

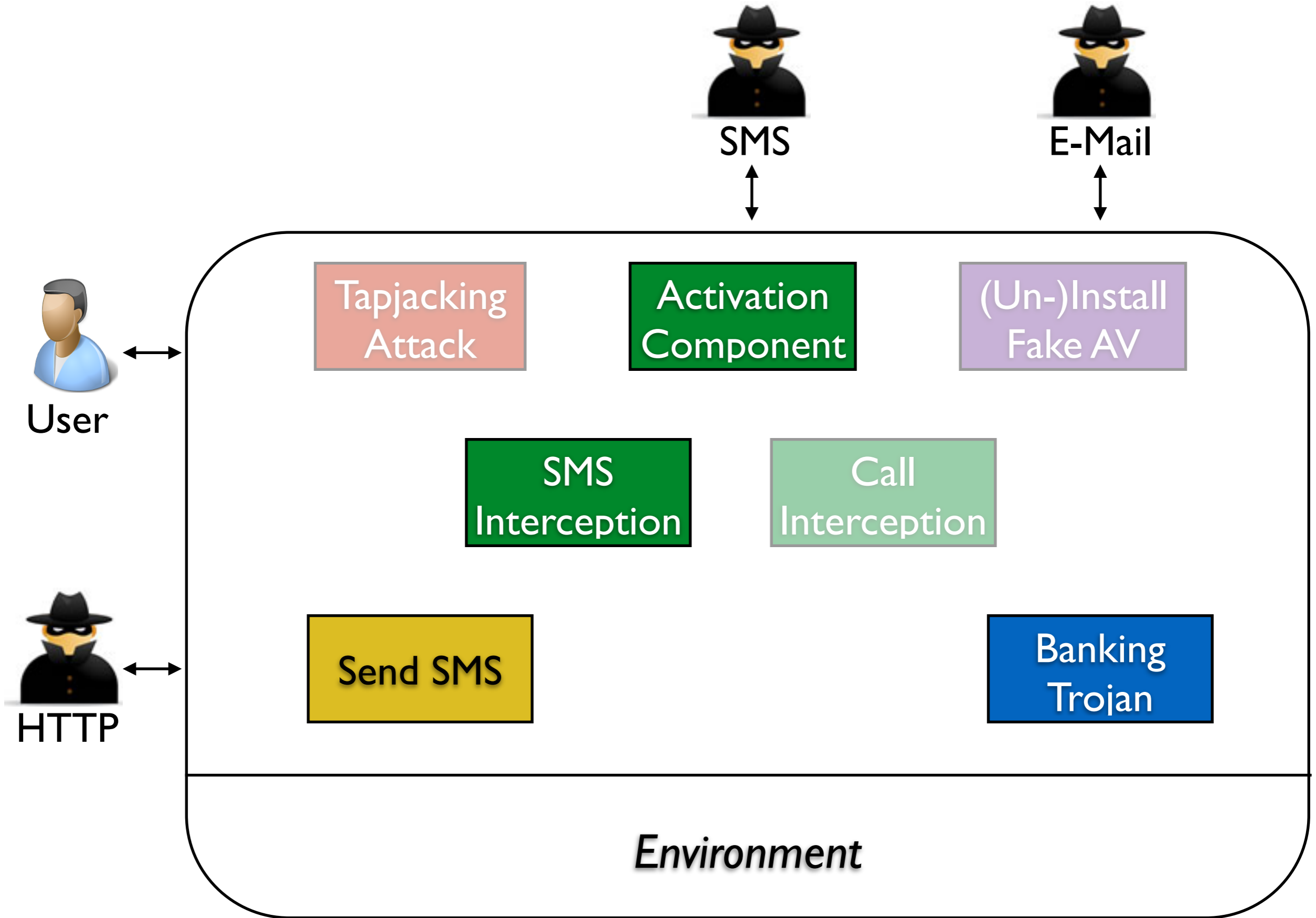
Android/BadAccents

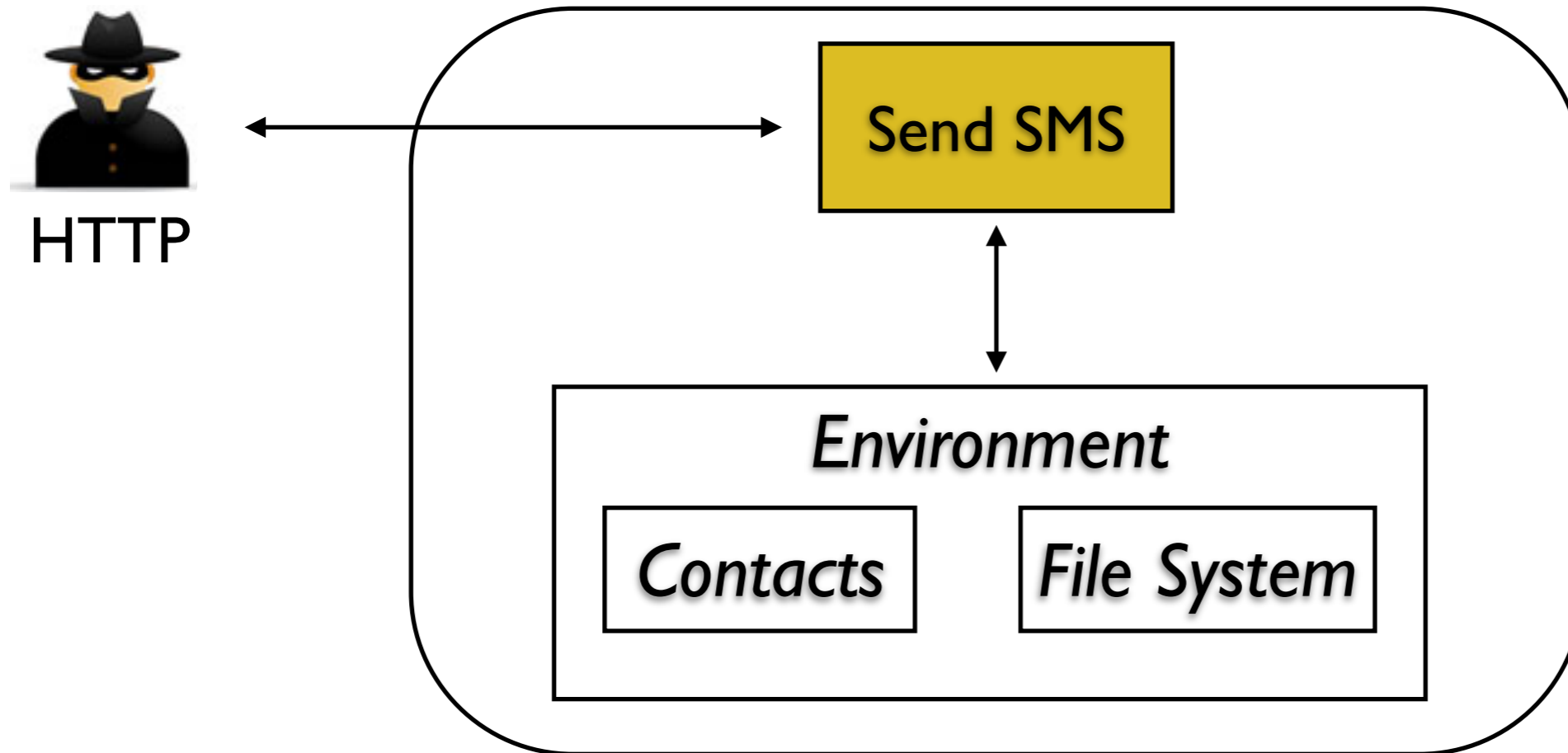


infected $\geq 20,000$ user

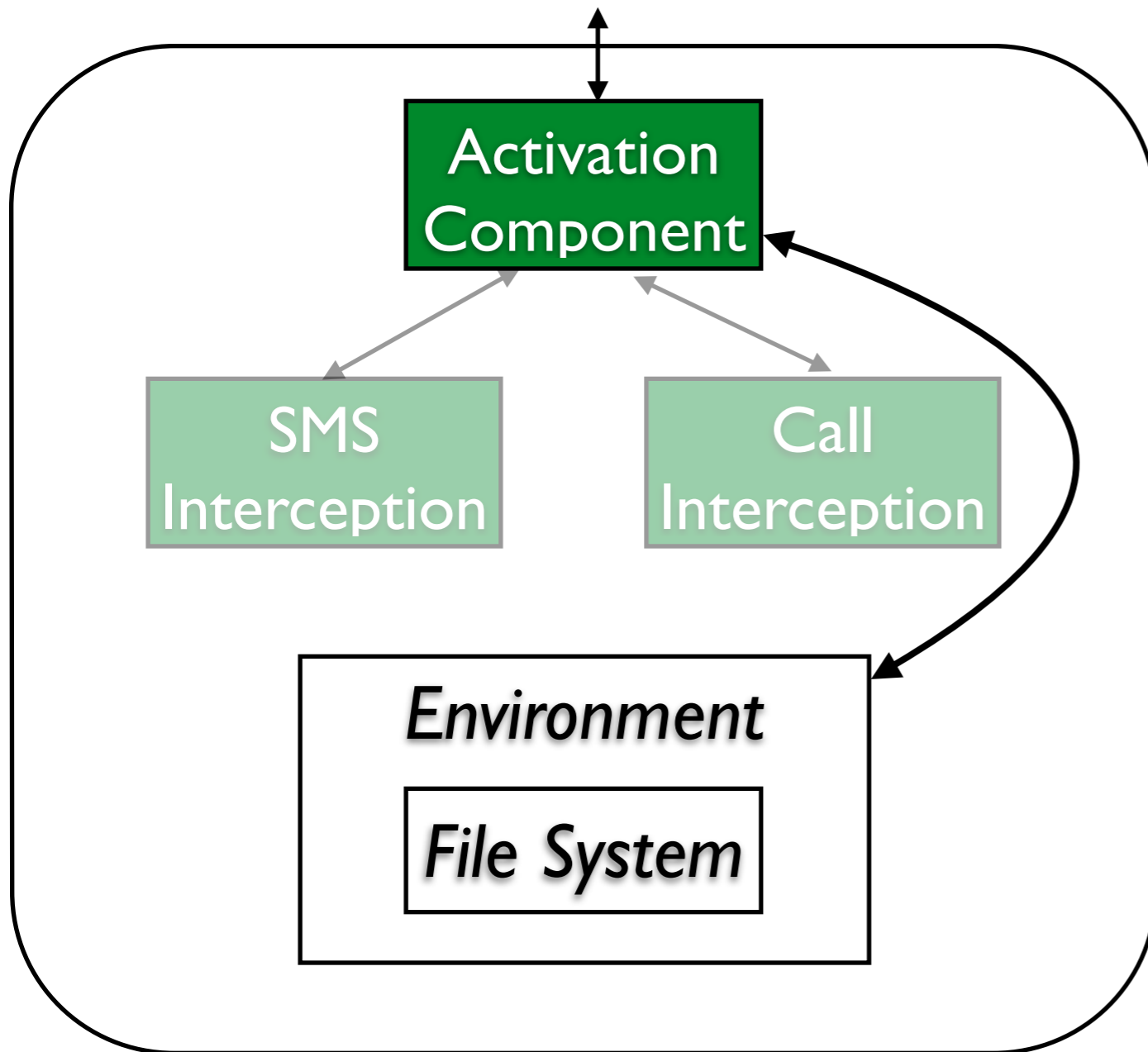
1. Malware Components

2. Code-analysis Challenges

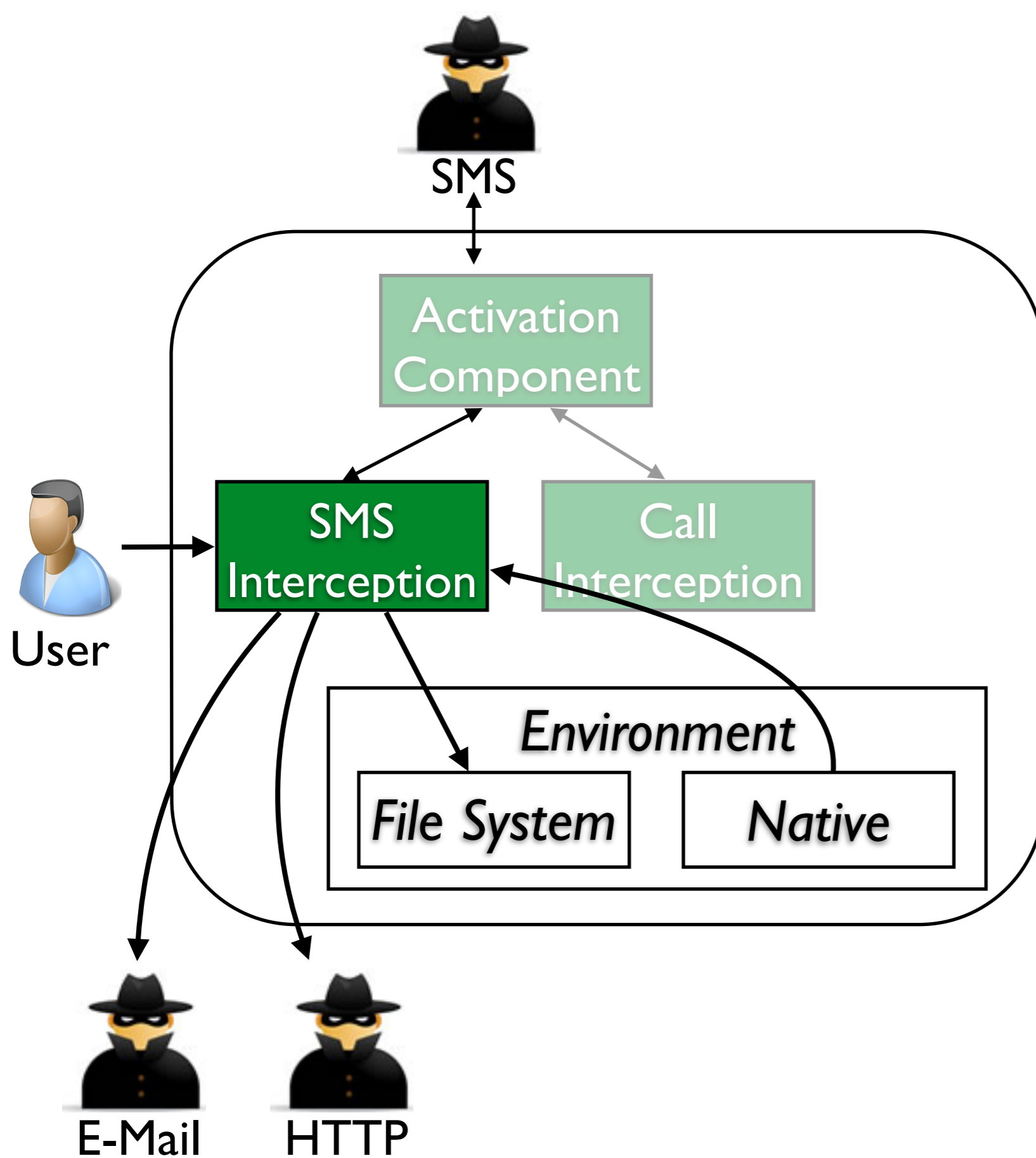




1. Contact's phone number $>$ 5 digits
2. Contact's phone number stored into File
3. SMS text sent via C&C server (Internet connection necessary)



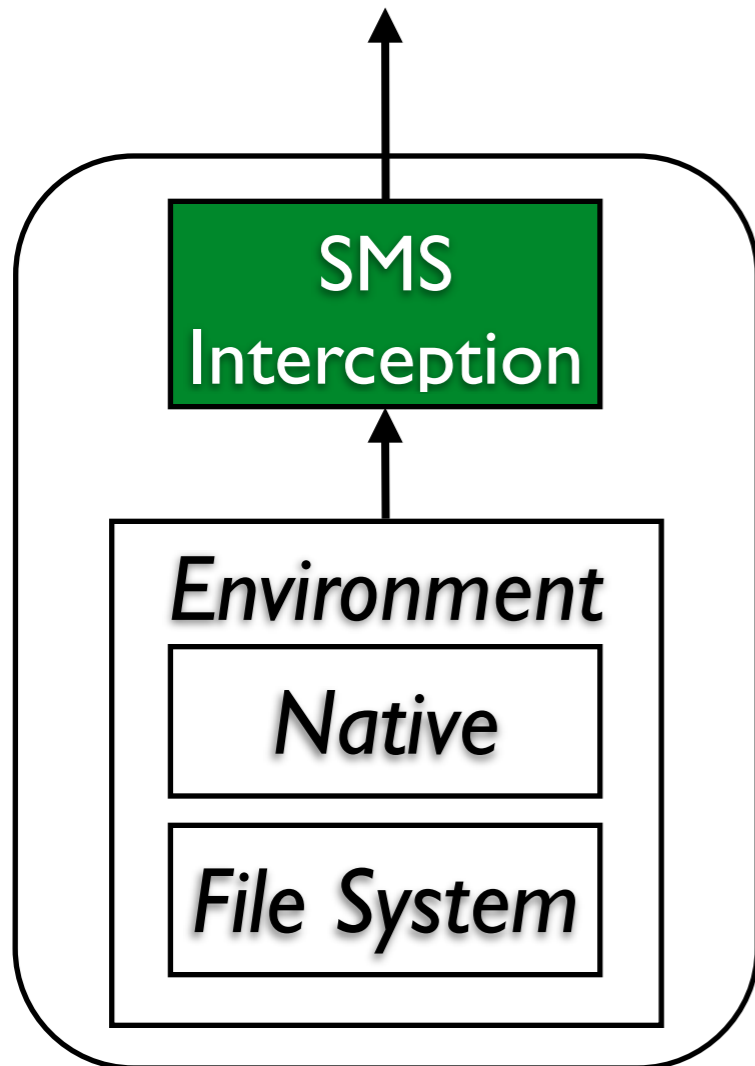
- Checks for incoming number +84... or +82...
- Receives commands from the C&C server



- SMS activation command: ak40_1 (deactivation ak40_0)
- Reads E-Mail credentials from native code
- Steals incoming SMS via E-Mail and HTTP



E-Mail

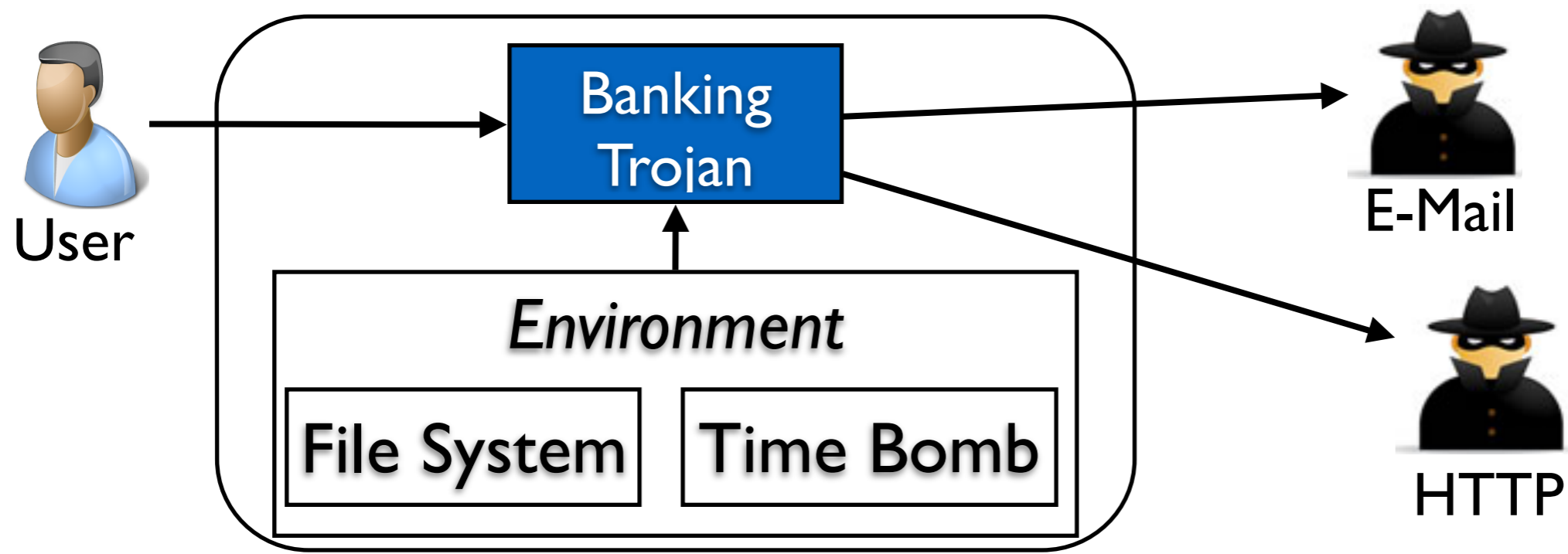


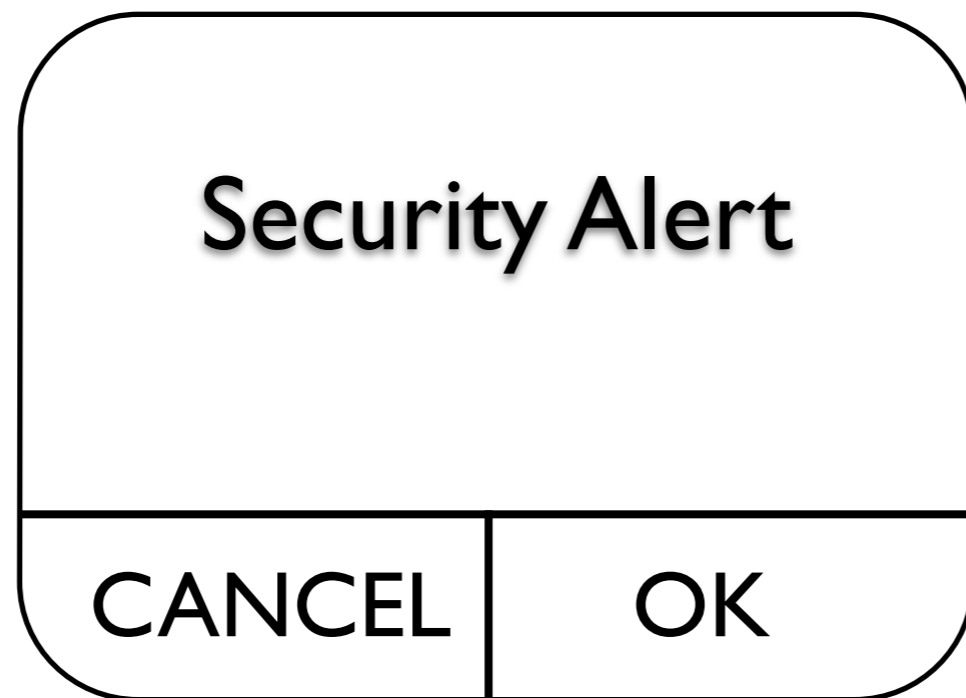
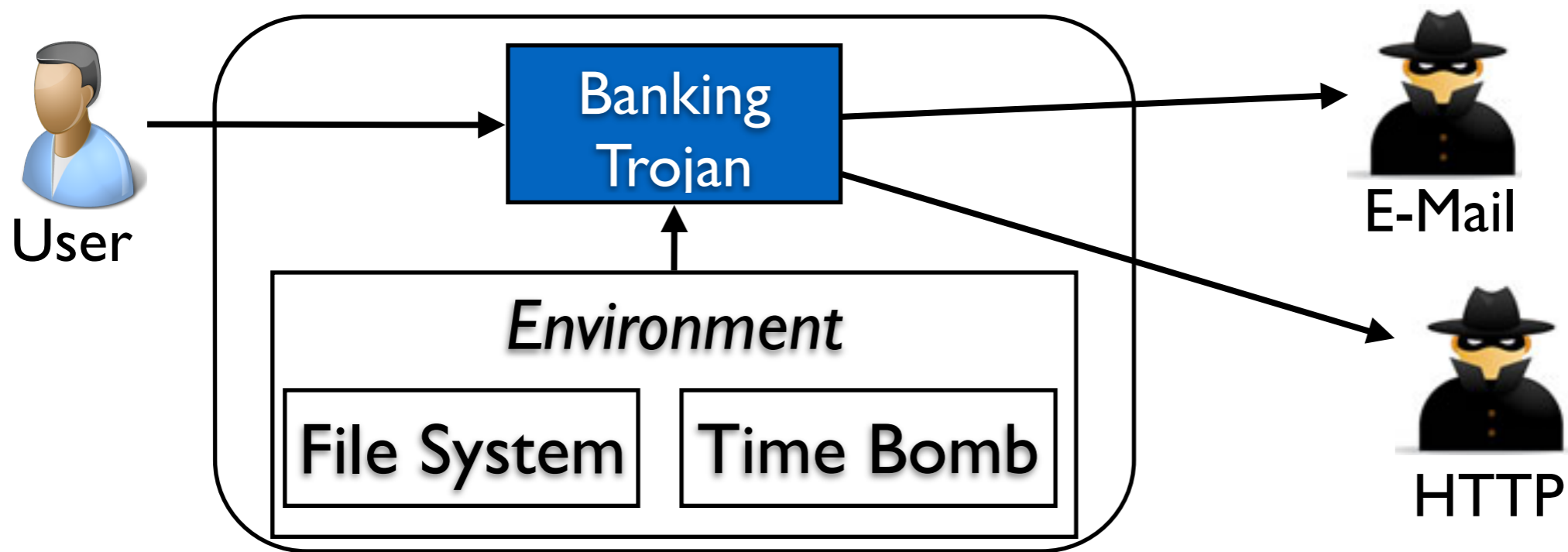
```
...  
user = stringUser();  
pw = stringPassword();  
saveToFile("username", user);  
saveToFile("mpass", pw);  
...  
sendIncomingSMSViaMail( readFromFile("username"),  
                        readFromFile("mpass"));
```

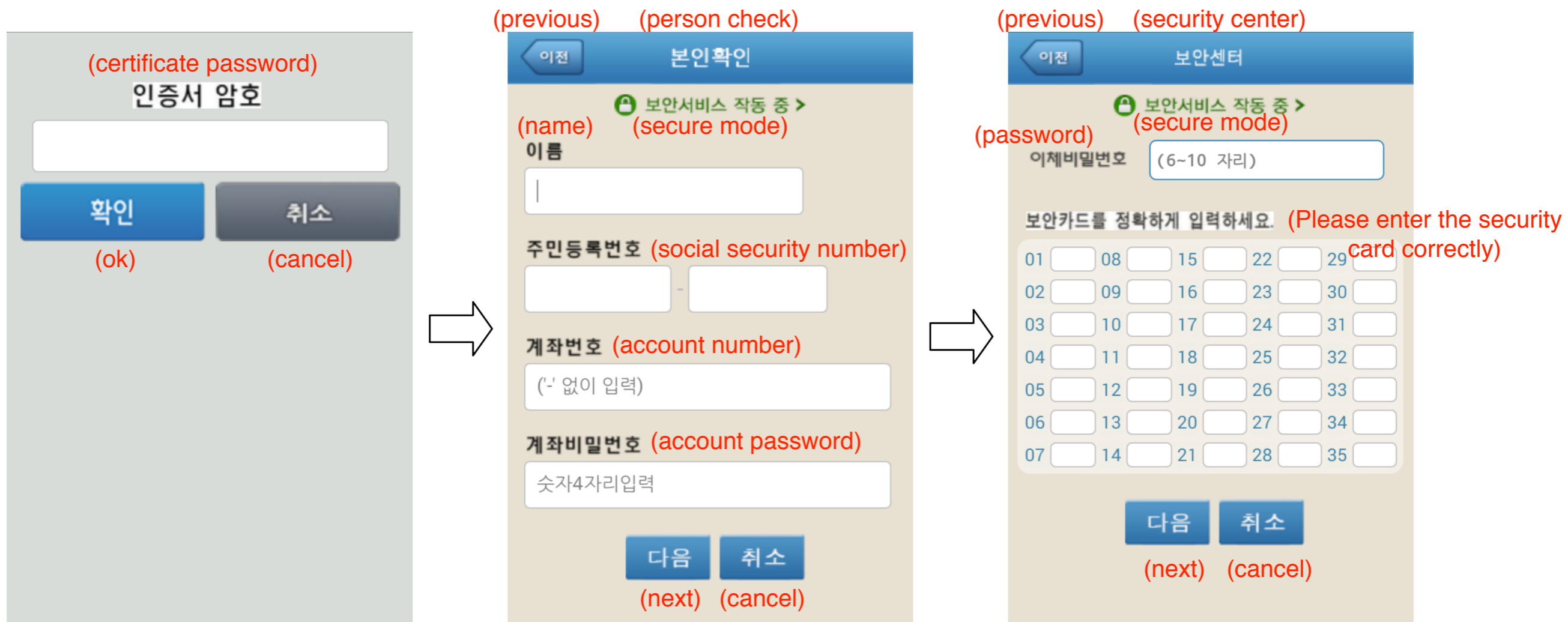
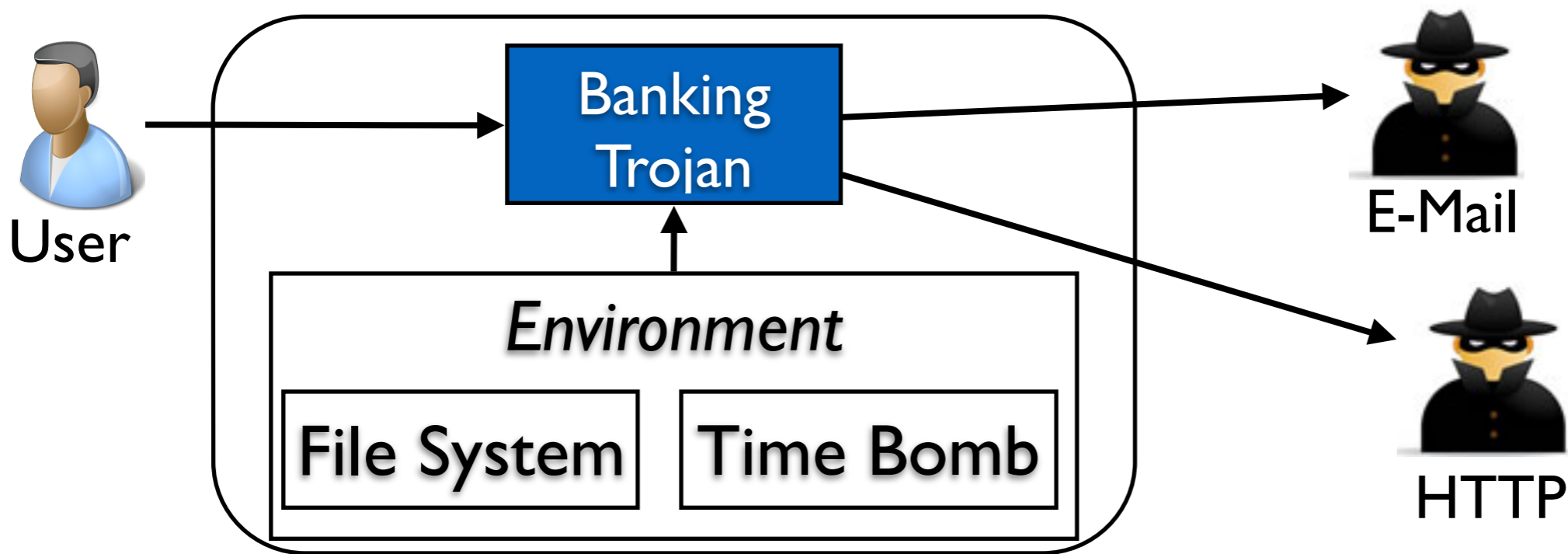
Java

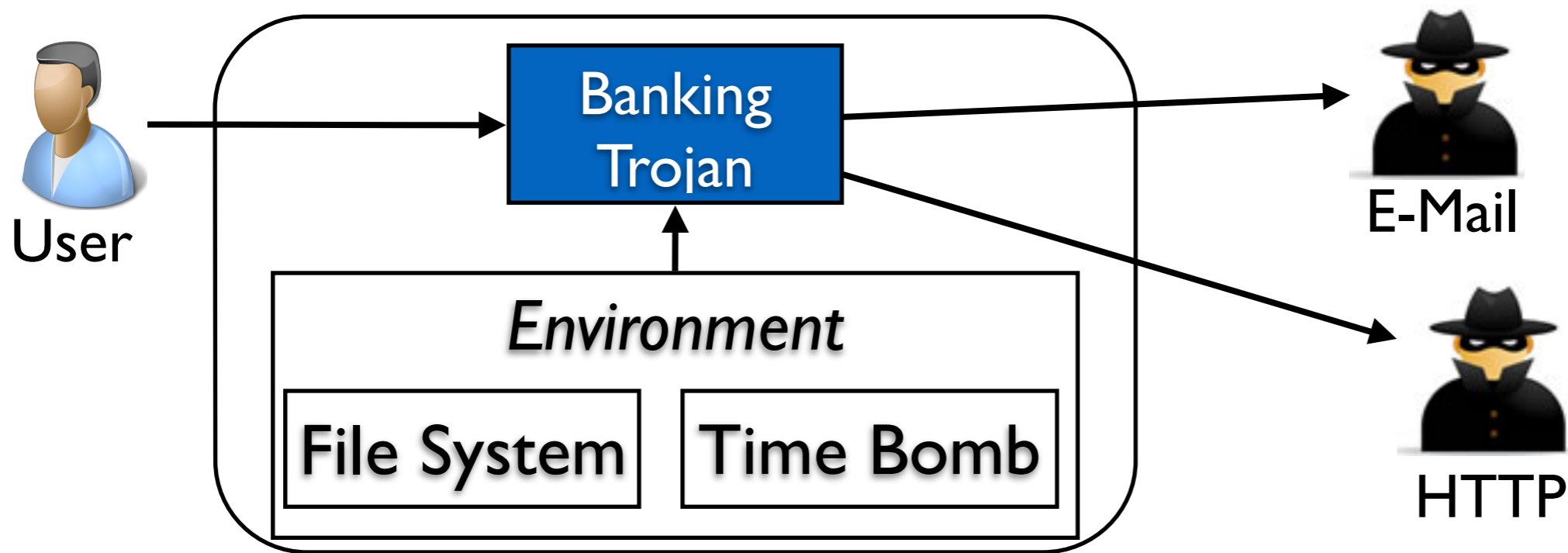
```
jstring Java_stringUser() {  
    return "attacker@malicious.com";  
}  
  
jstring Java_stringPassword() {  
    return "superSecurePW";  
}
```

Native

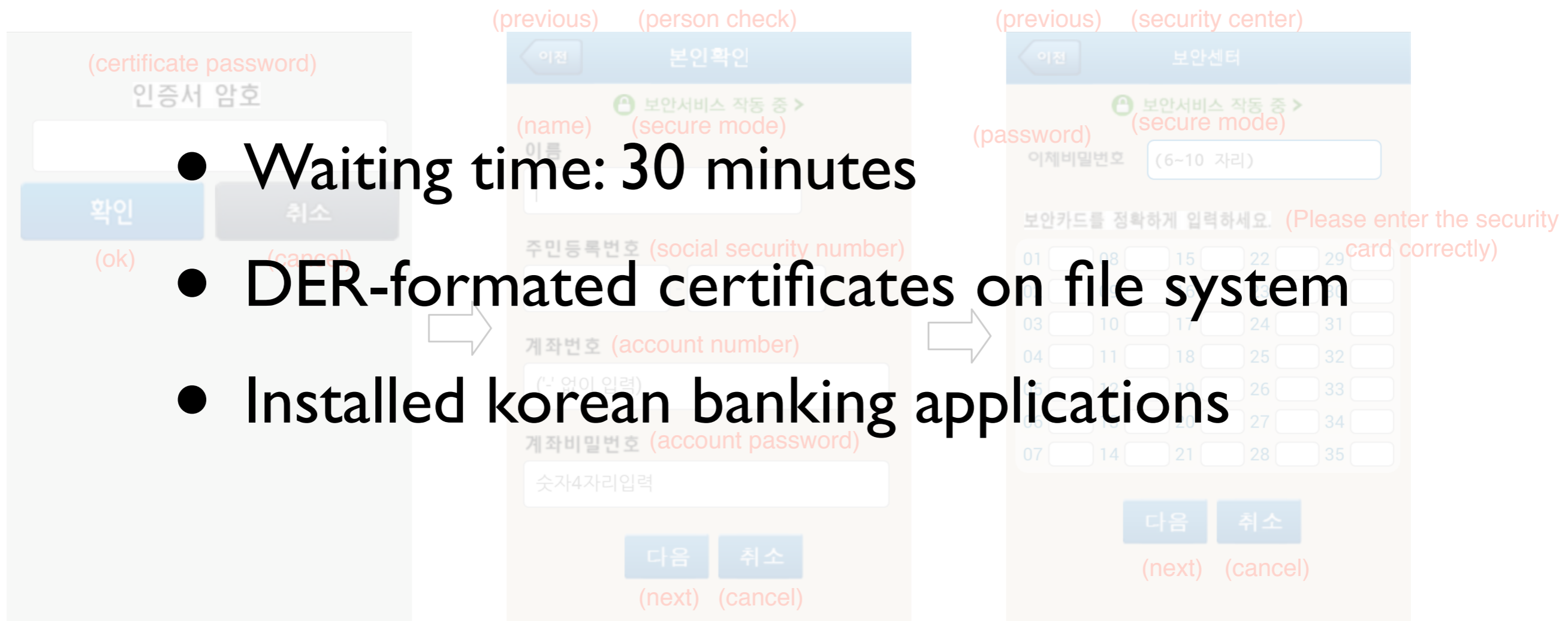








- Waiting time: 30 minutes
- DER-formated certificates on file system
- Installed korean banking applications



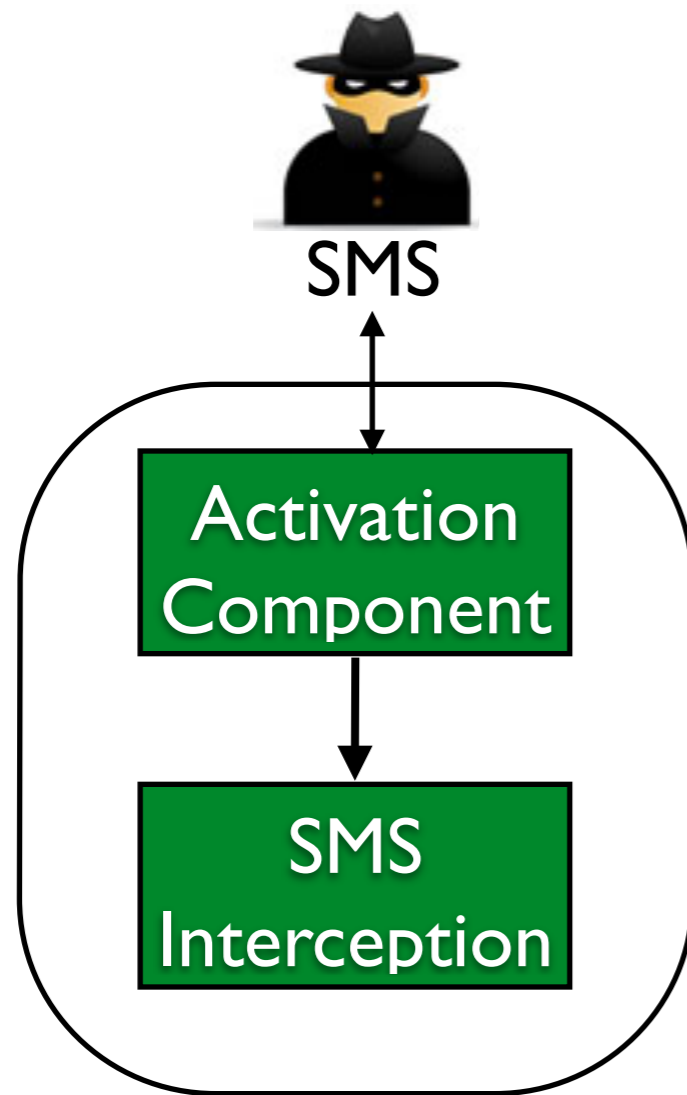


Code Analysis Challenges

RQ1: Can we automatically trigger malicious behavior (dynamically)?

RQ2: Can we automatically extract the E-mail credentials (statically)?

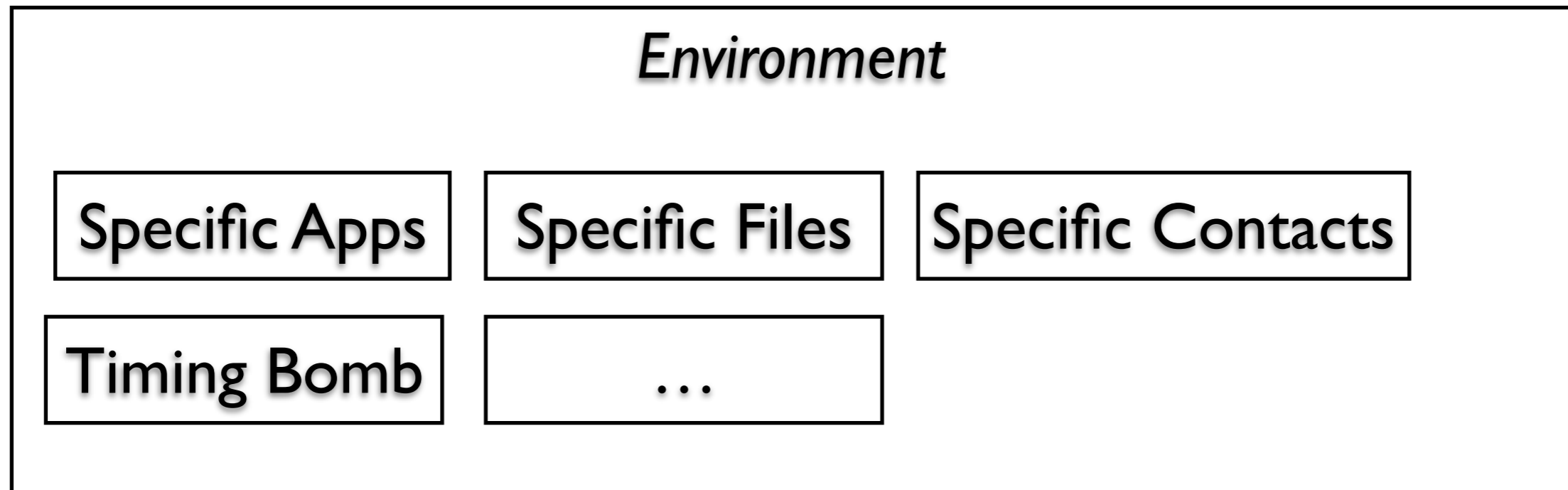
RQI - Dynamic-Challenge: Generate Proper External Events



- Specific events need to be sent
- Ordering of events is important
- Simple fuzzing approaches not sufficient

RQI - Dynamic-Challenge: Correct Environment Setup

For a single App:



RQ2 - Static-Challenge: Inter-Language Dataflows

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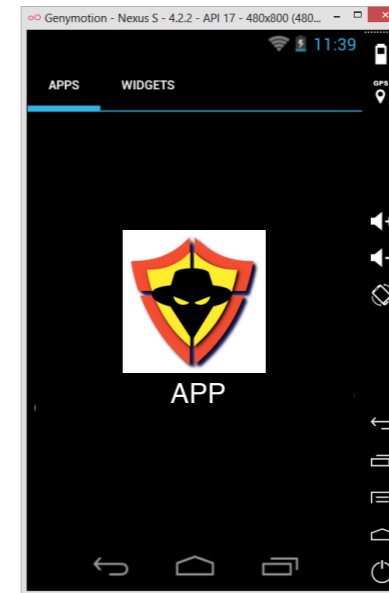
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Code Analysis Challenges

Siegfried Rasthofer

Secure Software Engineering Group (EC-SPRIDE)

Email: siegfried.rasthofer@cased.de

Blog: <http://sse-blog.ec-spride.de>

Website: <http://sse.ec-spride.de>