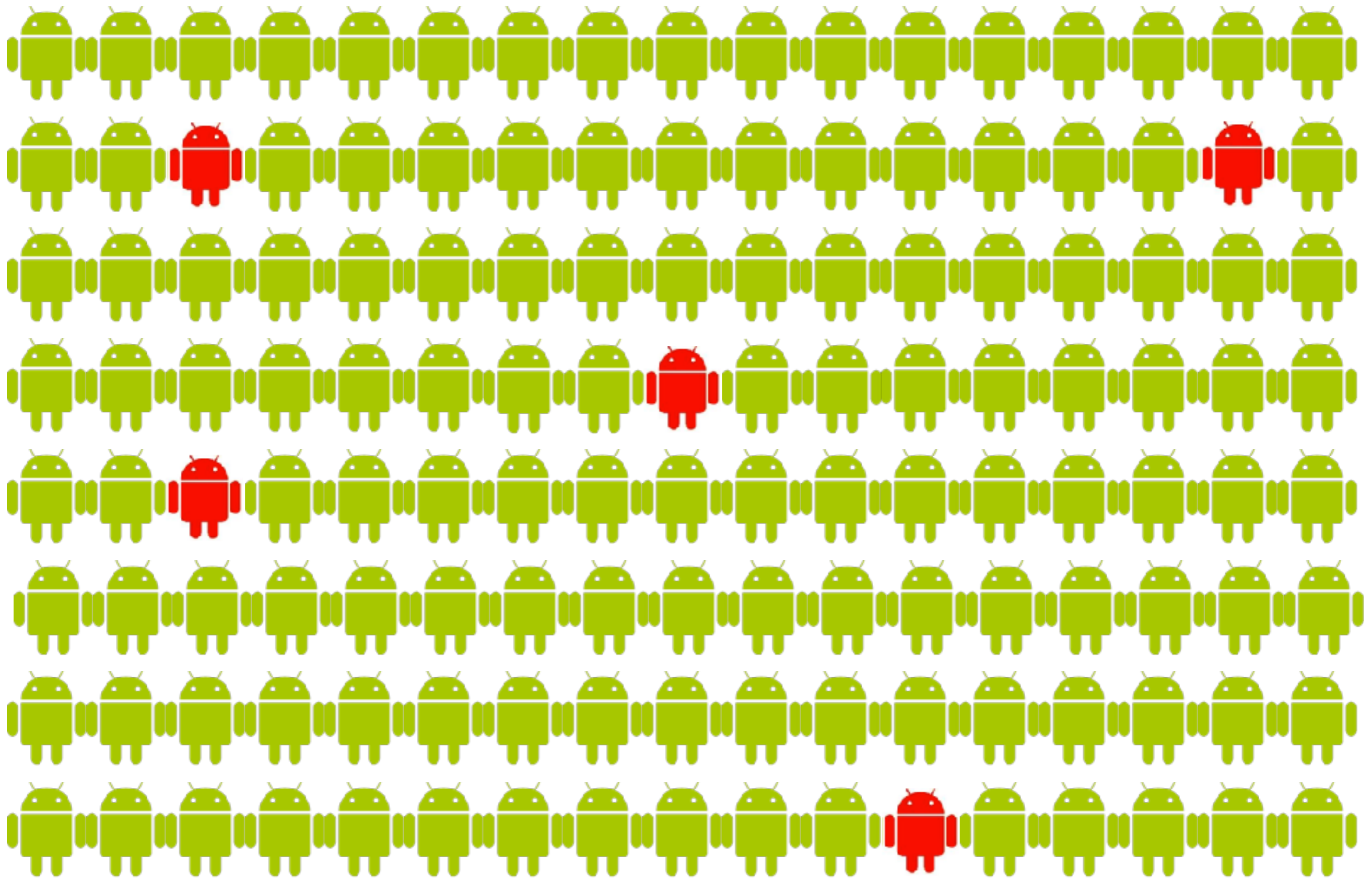

Making Malory Behave Maliciously: Targeted Fuzzing of Android Execution Environments

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(Fraunhofer SIT, Germany)

Michael Pradel
(TU Darmstadt, Germany)



```
@Override
protected void onReceive(Bundle sms) {
```

```
    if(!sms.getBody().startsWith("ak40_1")){

        wait(24 hours);

        if(Build.FINGERPRINT.startsWith("generic"))
            return; // we are running in an emulator

        if(getCurrentLocation().equals("Germany")
```

```
            sendSMS(number, sms.getBody());
```

```
    }
}
```

?

Environment:

1. Send SMS to device
2. Content of SMS does not start with "ak40_1"
3. Wait for 24 hours
4. Run on real device
5. Location-Check for Germany

Environment

Dynamic Analysis?



Timing Bombs

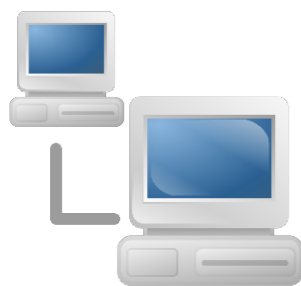


Emulator Checks

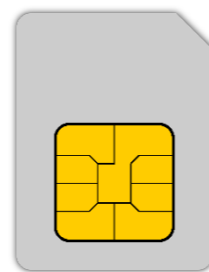


Country Checks

...



IP Restrictions



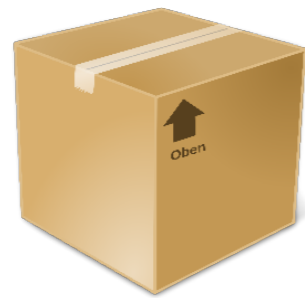
Provider Checks



Integrity Checks

...

Static Analysis?



Packer



Reflection

...



Dynamic Code loading



String Obfuscation

...

`sendSMS(String, String)`

Environment:

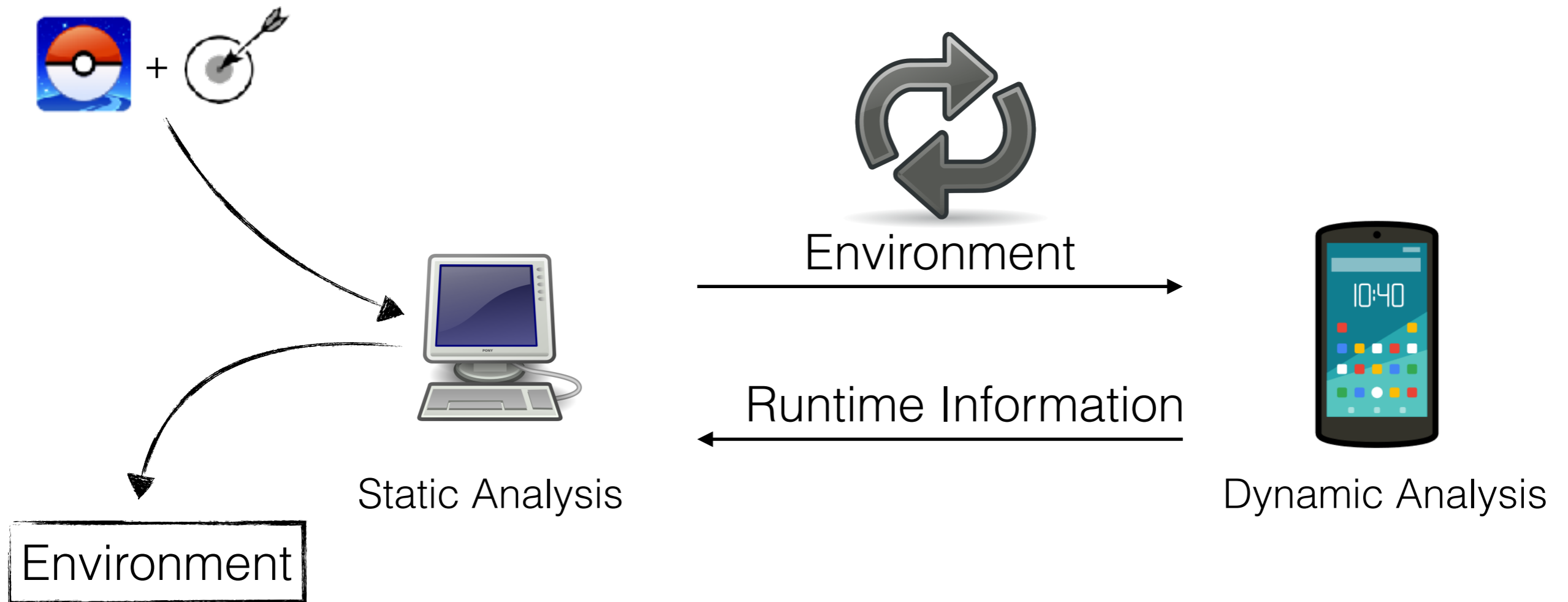
1. Send SMS to device
2. Content of SMS does not start with "ak40_1"
3. Wait for 24 hours
4. Run on real device
5. Location-Check for Germany

FuzzDroid



Targeted Fuzzing Approach

FuzzDroid



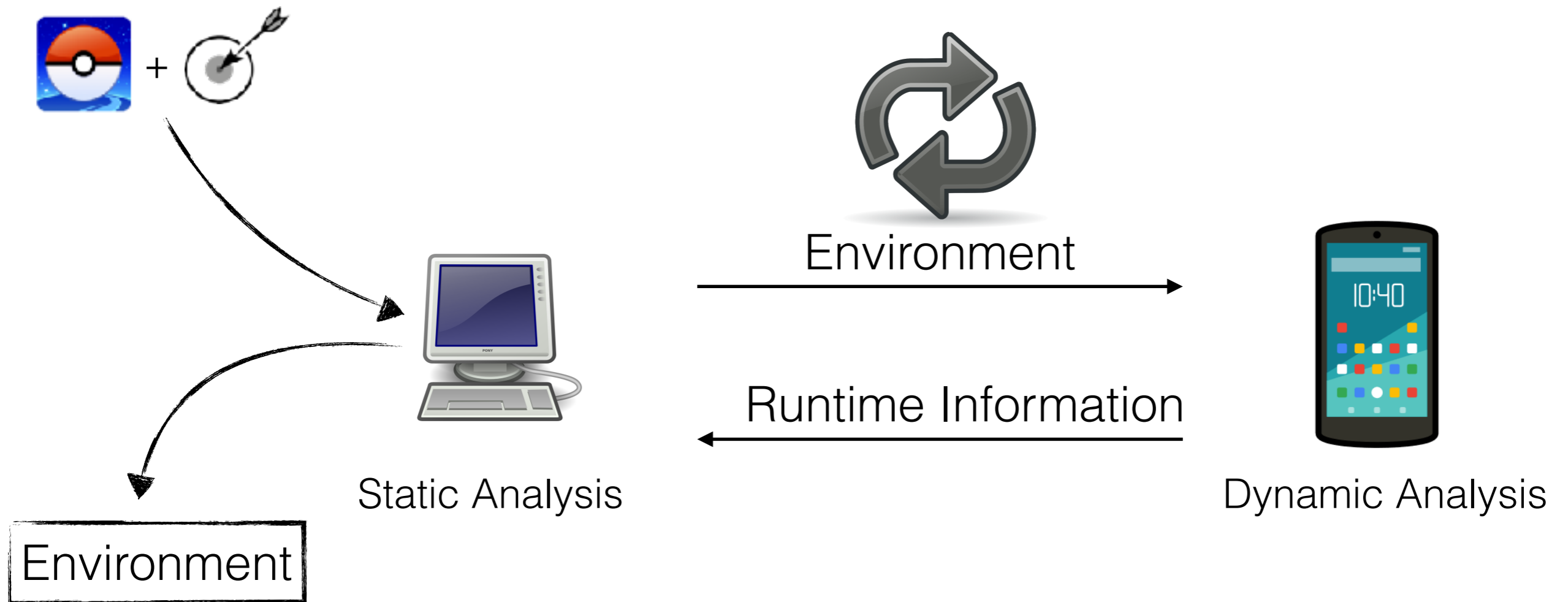
✗ FINGERPRINT = "zte"

➔ `if(Build.FINGERPRINT.startsWith("generic"))
return;`

✗ Location = "Argentina"

➔ `if(getCurrentLocation().equals("Germany")
sendSMS(number, sms.getBody());`

FuzzDroid

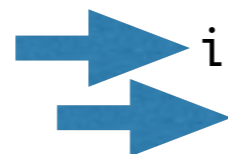


✓ FINGERPRINT = "generic"



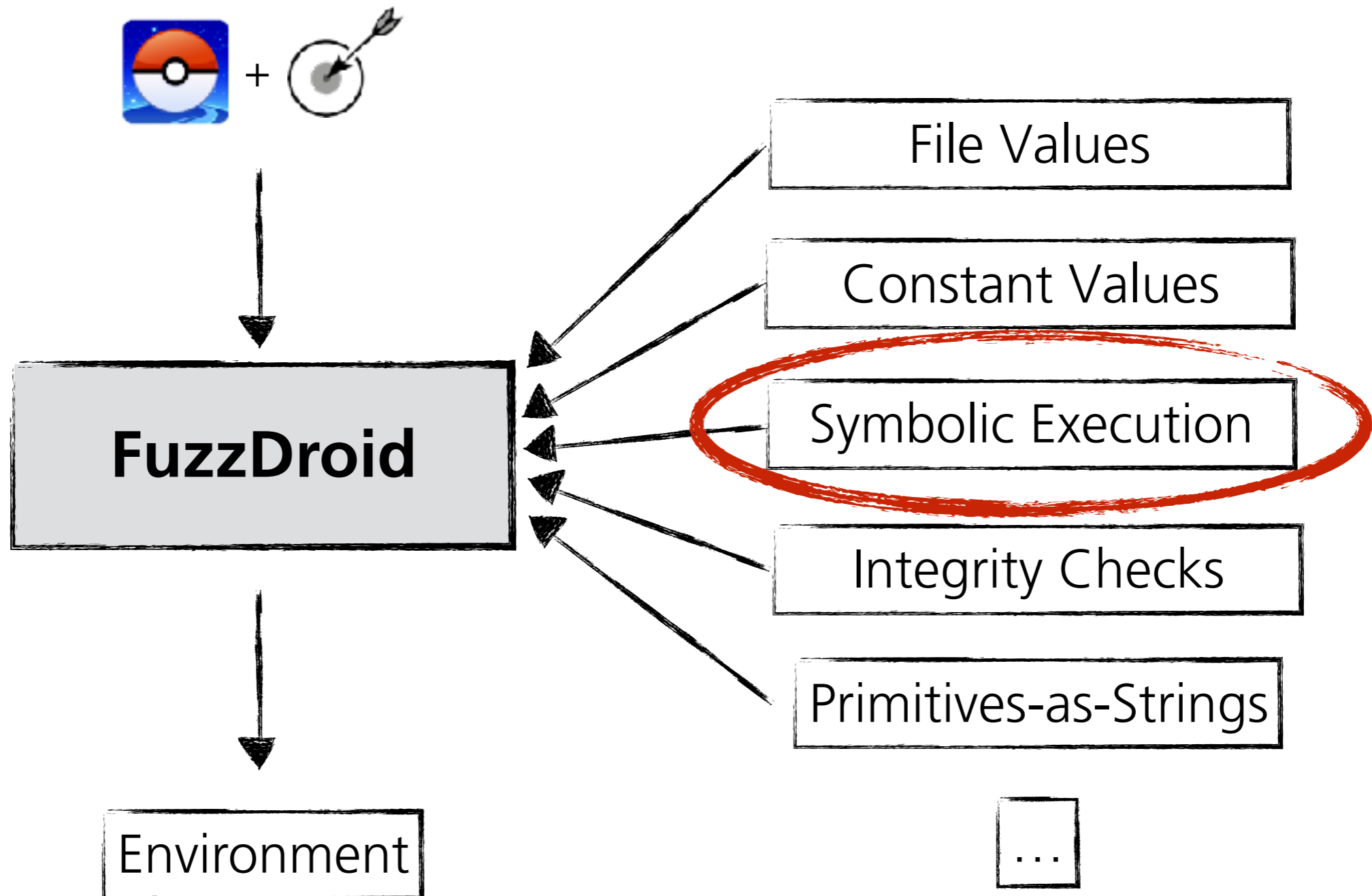
```
if(Build.FINGERPRINT.startsWith("generic"))  
    return;
```

✓ Location = "Germany"

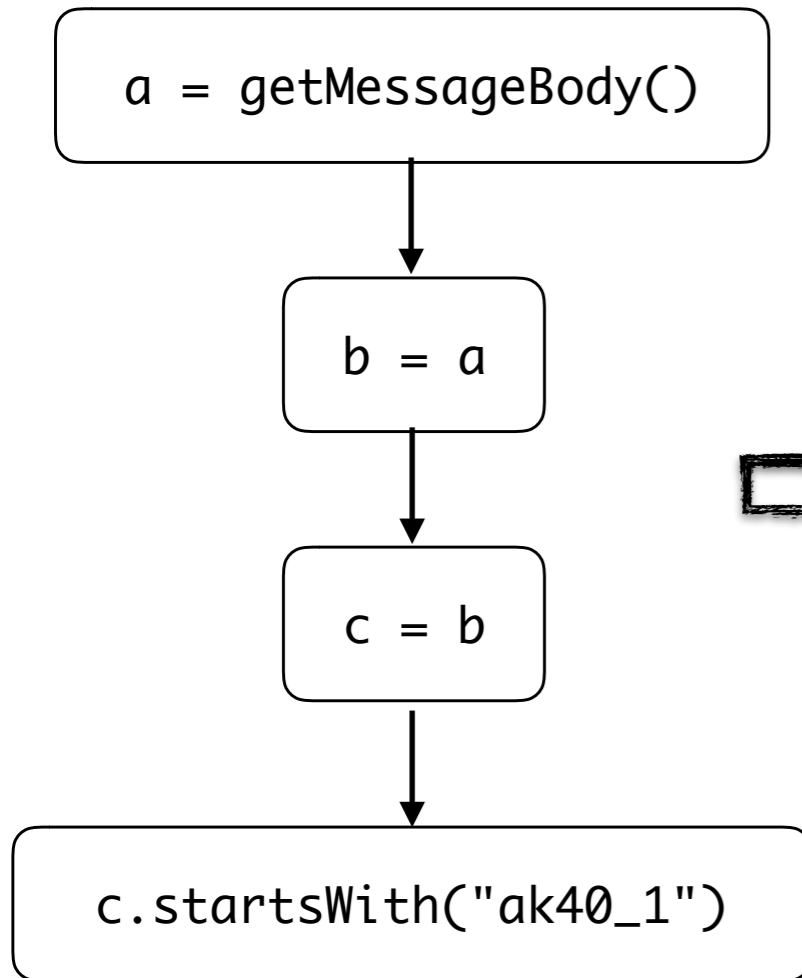


```
if(getCurrentLocation().equals("Germany"))  
    sendSMS(number, sms.getBody());
```

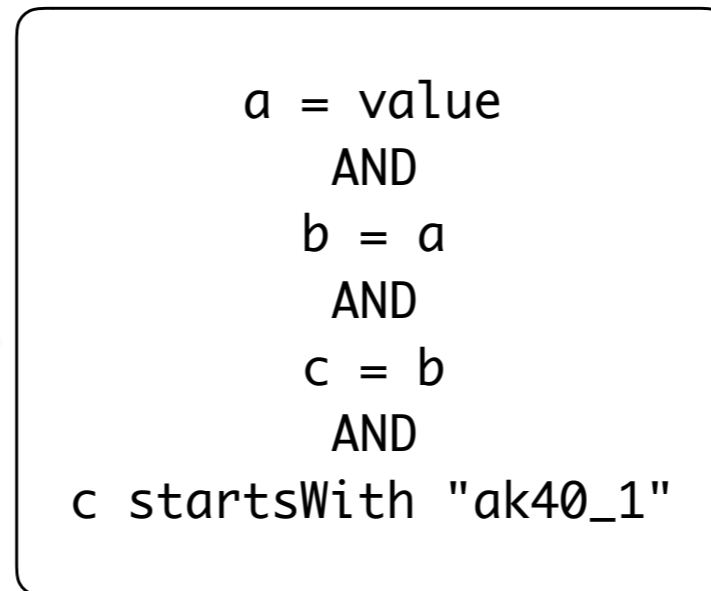
Value Provider



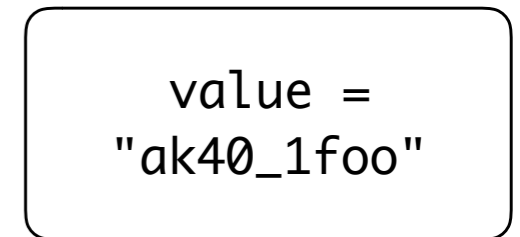
Dataflow



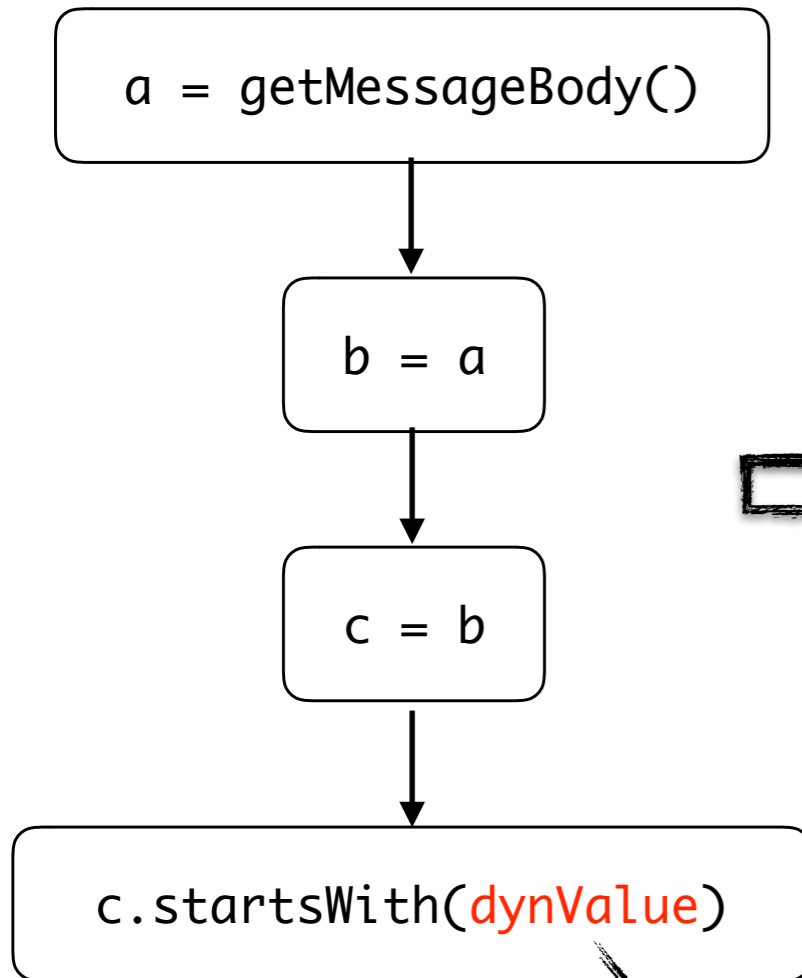
Constraint



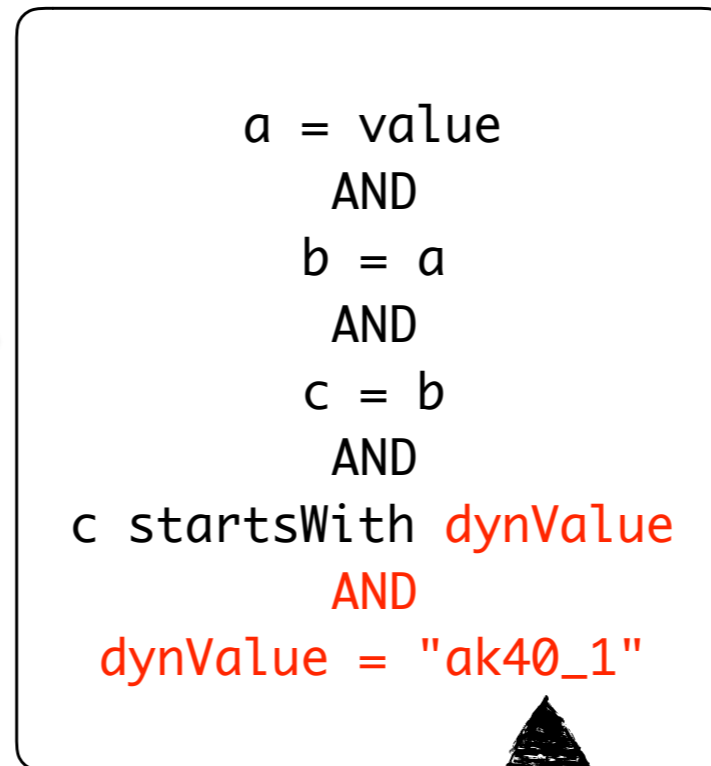
String Solver



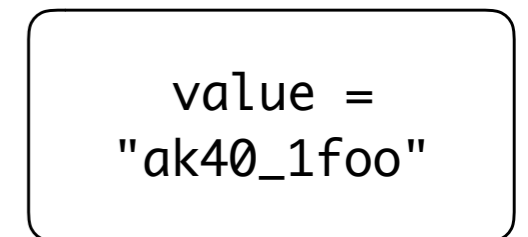
Dataflow



Constraint



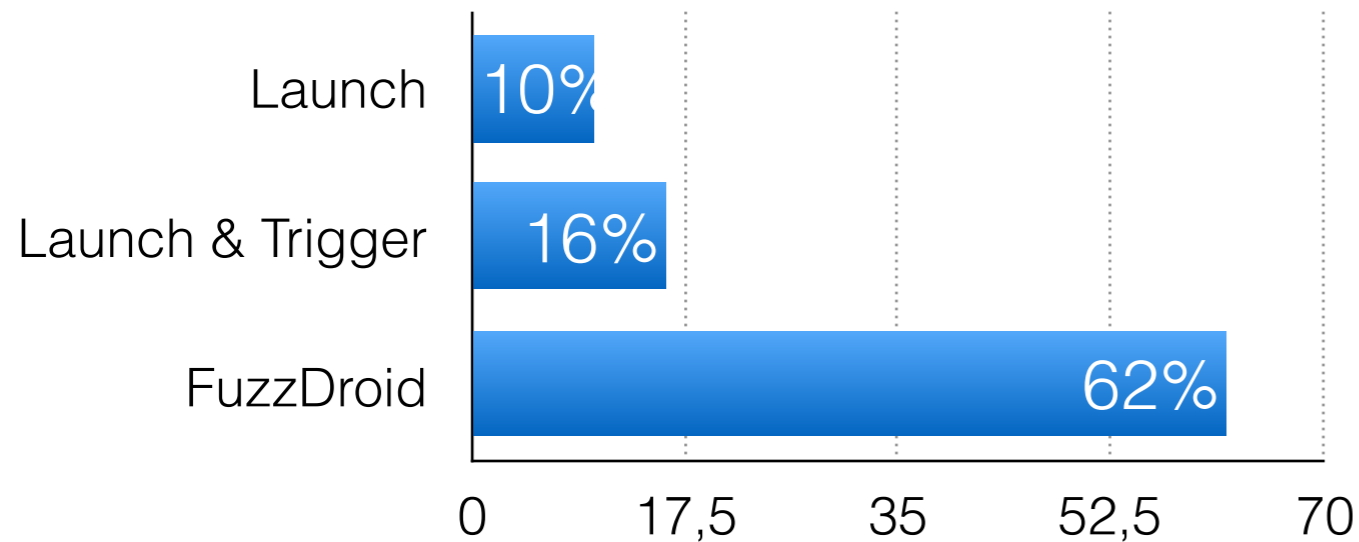
String Solver



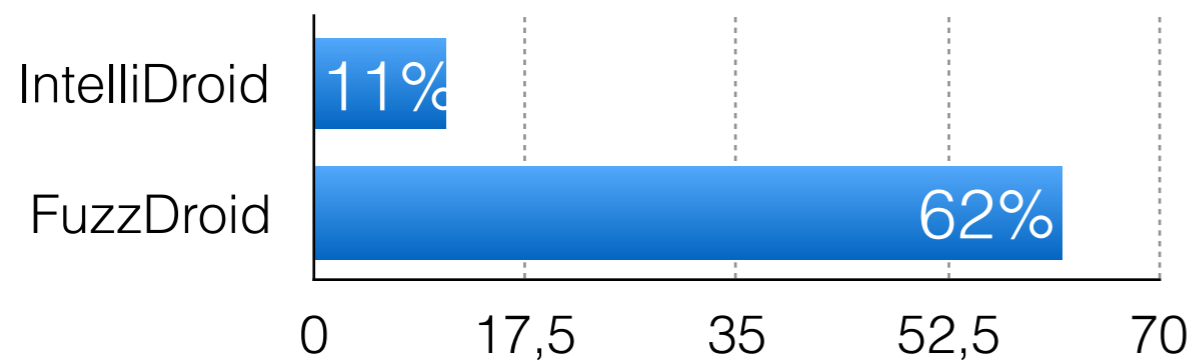
Runtime Value

Evaluation

FuzzDroid Effectiveness?



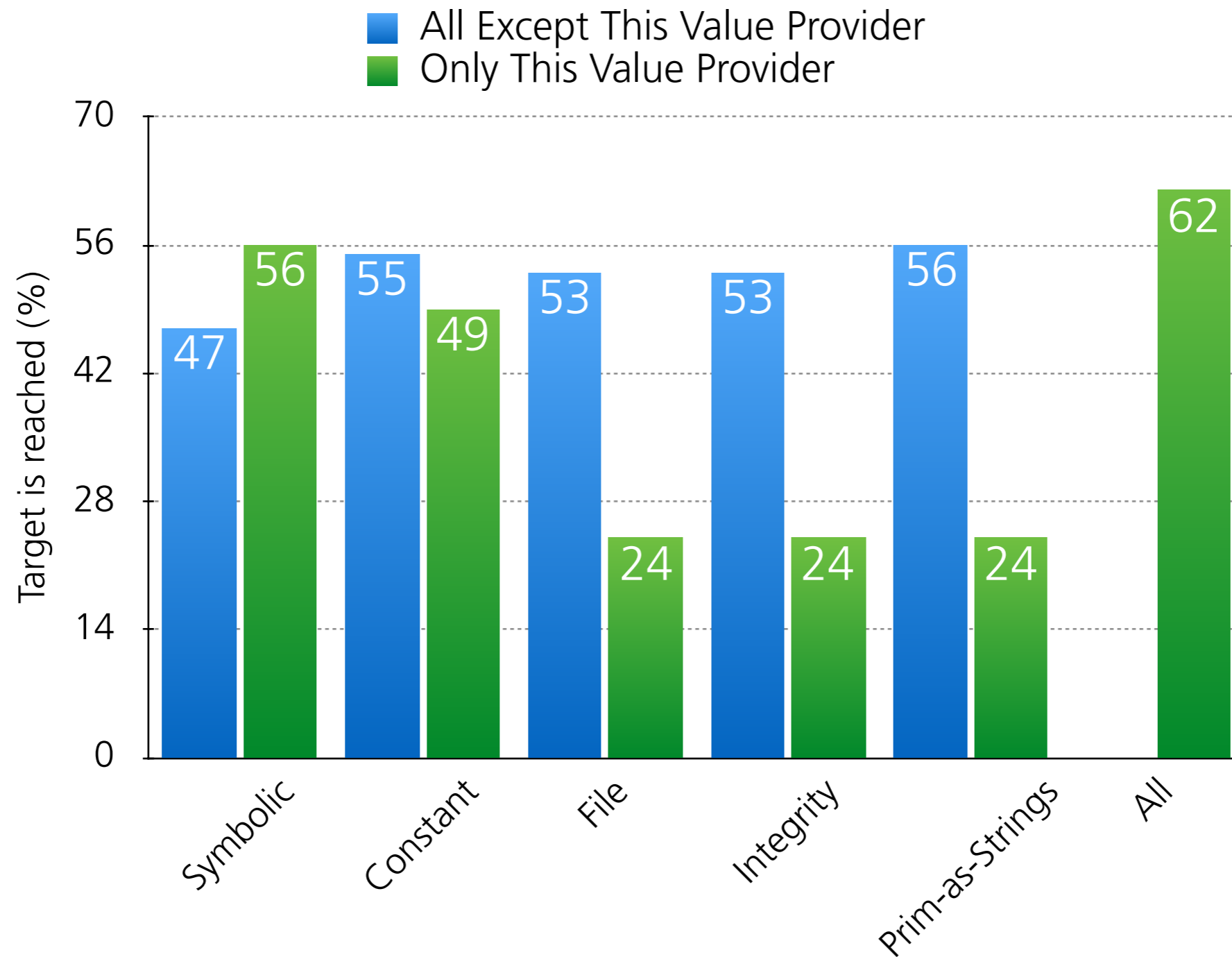
209 Apps



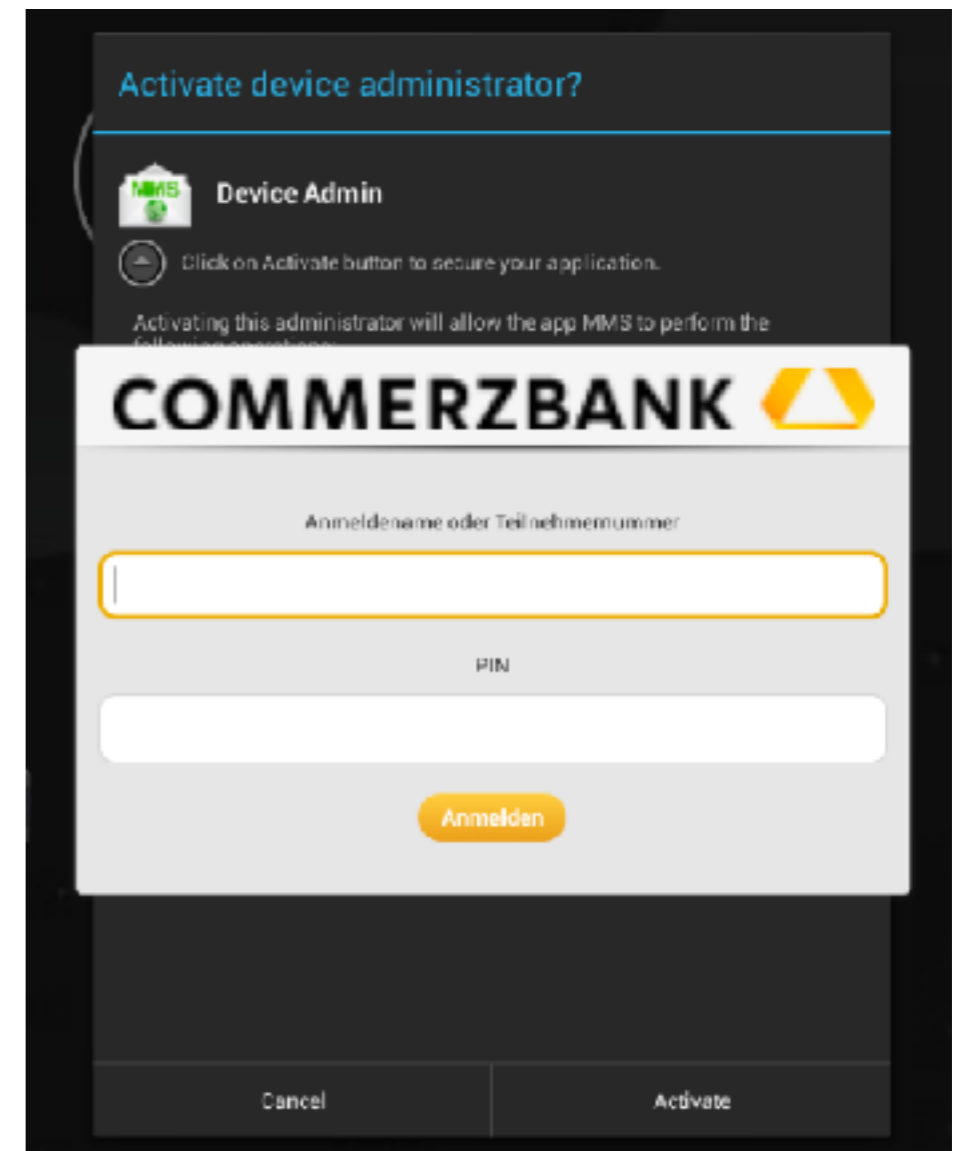
20 Apps

IntelliDroid: A Targeted Input Generator for the Dynamic Analysis of Android Malware.
NDSS 2016

Multi-Analyses Effectiveness?



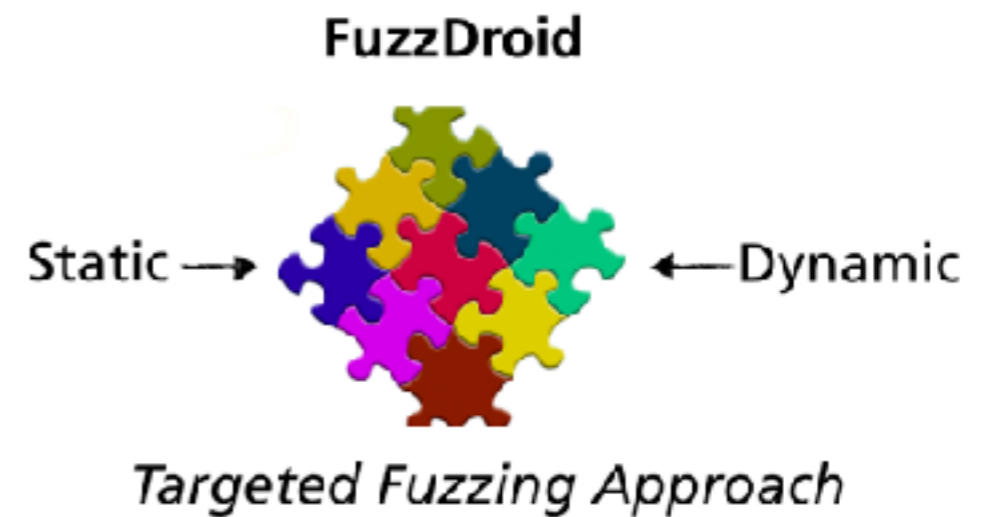
Kind of environment	Prevalence
File Access	47.97 %
SIM/network operator code	16.82 %
Incoming SMS	10.84 %
SIM operator name	5.53 %
„Timing bomb“	4.06 %
SIM country	3.216 %
Integrity Check	1.02 %
Admin check	0.68 %
Others	9.92 %



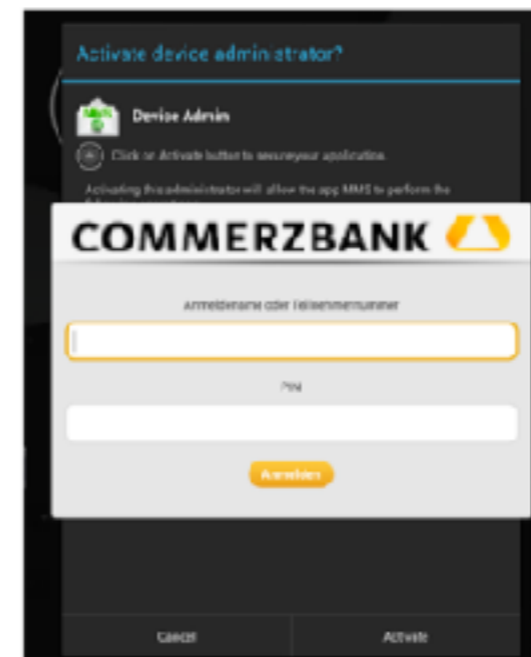
`sendSMS(String, String)`

Environment:

1. Send SMS to device
2. Content of SMS does not start with "ak40_1"
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